

Federal Employee Program® 750 9th St NW Washington, D.C. 20001 202.942.1000 Fax 202.942.1125

## 5.21.066

Section: Prescription Drugs Effective Date: July 1, 2024

Subsection: Antineoplastic Agents Original Policy Date: December 11, 2015

Subject: Imlygic Page: 1 of 5

Last Review Date: June 13, 2024

## **Imlygic**

## **Description**

Imlygic (talimogene laherparepvec)

#### **Background**

Imlygic is a genetically modified live oncolytic herpes virus therapy, used to treat melanoma lesions in the skin and lymph nodes that cannot be removed completely by surgery. Imlygic is injected directly into the melanoma lesions, where it replicates inside cancer cells and causes the cells to rupture and die (1).

## **Regulatory Status**

FDA-approved indication: Imlygic is a genetically modified oncolytic viral therapy indicated for the local treatment of unresectable cutaneous, subcutaneous, and nodal lesions in patients with melanoma recurrent after initial surgery (1).

#### Limitations of Use:

Imlygic has not been shown to improve overall survival or have an effect on visceral metastases (1).

Imlygic is a live, attenuated herpes simplex virus and may cause a disseminated herpetic infection in patients who are immunocompromised. Do not administer this drug to immunocompromised patients, including those with a history of primary or acquired immunodeficient states, leukemia, lymphoma, AIDS or other clinical manifestations of infection with human immunodeficiency viruses, and those on immunosuppressive therapy. Patients who develop herpetic infections should be advised to follow standard hygienic practices to prevent

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viral transmission. Disseminated herpetic infection may also occur in immunocompromised patients (1).

Adequate and well-controlled studies have not been conducted in pregnant women. Women of childbearing potential should be advised to use an effective method of contraception to prevent pregnancy during treatment with this drug. Do not administer Imlygic to pregnant patients (1). Imlygic treatment should be continued for at least 6 months unless other treatment is required or until there are no injectable lesions to treat (1).

Imlygic should not be used in pregnant women (1).

Imlygic is sensitive to acyclovir. Acyclovir or other antiherpetic viral agents may interfere with the effectiveness of Imlygic. Therefore, consider the risks and benefits of Imlygic treatment before administering antiviral agents to manage herpetic infection (1).

Safety and effectiveness of Imlygic have not been established in pediatric patients (1).

#### Related policies

## **Policy**

This policy statement applies to clinical review performed for pre-service (Prior Approval, Precertification, Advanced Benefit Determination, etc.) and/or post-service claims.

Imlygic may be considered **medically necessary** if the conditions indicated below are met.

Imlygic may be considered **investigational** for all other indications.

## **Prior-Approval Requirements**

Age 18 years of age or older

### **Diagnosis**

Patient must have the following:

- 1. Melanoma
  - a. Presence of unresectable cutaneous, subcutaneous, and/or nodal lesions that is recurrent after initial surgery

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## **AND NONE** of the following:

- 1. Concurrent treatment with acyclovir or other antiherpetic viral agents
- 2. Immune deficiencies, including history of:
  - a. Primary or acquired immunodeficient states
  - b. Leukemia
  - c. Lymphoma
  - d. AIDS or other clinical manifestations of infection with human immunodeficiency viruses
- 3. Concurrent treatment with an immunosuppressive therapy
- 4. Females who are pregnant

## Prior - Approval Renewal Requirements

**Age** 18 years of age or older

## **Diagnosis**

Patient must have the following:

- 1. Melanoma
  - a. Presence of unresectable cutaneous, subcutaneous, and/or nodal lesions

#### **AND NONE** of the following:

- 1. Concurrent treatment with acyclovir or other antiherpetic viral agents
- 2. Immune deficiencies, including history of:
  - a. Primary or acquired immunodeficient states
  - b. Leukemia
  - c. Lymphoma
  - d. AIDS or other clinical manifestations of infection with human immunodeficiency viruses
- 3. Concurrent treatment with an immunosuppressive therapy
- 4. Females who are pregnant

## **Policy Guidelines**

## **Pre - PA Allowance**

None

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## **Prior - Approval Limits**

**Duration** 6 months

## Prior - Approval Renewal Limits

**Duration** 18 months

## Rationale

### **Summary**

Imlygic is a genetically modified live oncolytic herpes virus therapy, is used to treat melanoma lesions that cannot be removed completely by surgery. Imlygic is injected directly into the melanoma lesions, where it replicates inside cancer cells and causes the cells to rupture and die. Do not administer this drug to immunocompromised patients, including those with a history of primary or acquired immunodeficient states, leukemia, lymphoma, AIDS or other clinical manifestations of infection with human immunodeficiency viruses, and those on immunosuppressive therapy (1).

Prior authorization is required to ensure the safe, clinically appropriate, and cost-effective use of Imlygic while maintaining optimal therapeutic outcomes.

### References

- 1. Imlygic [package insert]. Thousand Oaks, CA: Amgen; February 2023.
- 2. NCCN Drugs & Biologics Compendium<sup>®</sup> Talimogene laherparepvec 2024. National Comprehensive Cancer Network, Inc. Accessed on April 15, 2024.

Policy History	cy History	
Date	Action	
December 2015	Addition to PA	
June 2016	Annual editorial review and reference update	
	Policy number change from 5.04.66 to 5.21.66	
June 2017	Annual review	
June 2018	Annual editorial review and reference update	
June 2019	Annual review and reference update	
June 2020	Annual review and reference update	
June 2016  June 2017  June 2018  June 2019	Annual editorial review and reference update Policy number change from 5.04.66 to 5.21.66 Annual review Annual editorial review and reference update Annual review and reference update	

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June 2021 Annual review and reference update

June 2022 Annual review and reference update

Annual review and reference update

Annual review and reference update

Changed

June 2023 Annual review and reference update. Changed policy number to 5.21.066

June 2024 Annual review and reference update

Keywords

This policy was approved by the FEP® Pharmacy and Medical Policy Committee on June 13, 2024 and is effective on July 1, 2024.